

2.

Givoni

Consultant⁽³⁾ 가 Climate

Fig. 1

(sun shading),
(high mass),
(air conditioning), (ventilation)

가

, (b)
가 25
6, ±1

가

3.

3.1

가

1

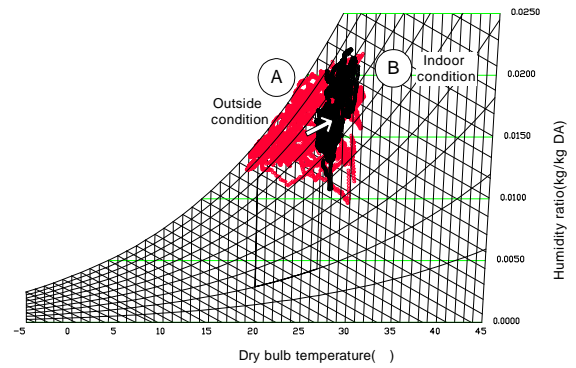
가

4

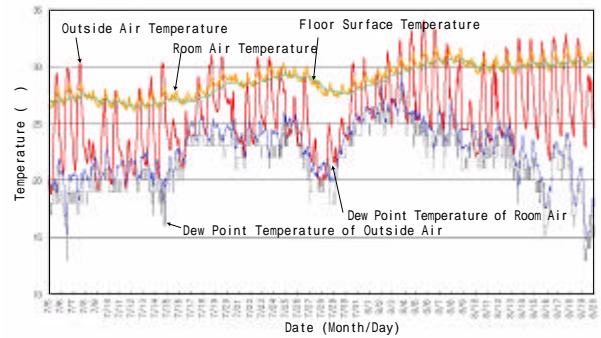
Fig. 2

가
(a), (b)

가



(a) Climatic conditions described on a psychrometric chart



(b) Climatic conditions during the cooling season

Fig. 1 Climatic analysis using building bioclimatic chart during the cooling season.

Fig. 2 Outdoor and indoor climatic conditions without cooling during summer.

Table 1 Test methods

Period		Condition	Remark
Summer (AUG)	Natural mode	Natural condition without any occupants, cooling, and ventilation	Indoor/outdoor air temperature and humidity Floor surface temperature
	Non-cooling mode	With any occupants but without cooling	"
	Air conditioning with air temperature control	Setpoint : 24 Supply airflow mode : high, medium, low With or without ventilation	" Air velocity, electric power
	Air conditioning with humidity control	Setpoint : 55 ±5%	"
Intermediate period (SEP ~ OCT)		Continuous data acquisition until the beginning of the heating season	Indoor/outside air temperature and humidity

Table 2 Room air temperature when PAC is in operation

Room	Average ()	Standard deviation	Maximum ()	Minimum ()
Master room	27.2	0.3	27.9	26.3
Living room	25.1	0.5	26.1	24.7
Kitchen	25.7	0.4	26.5	25.1

3.2

3.3.1

(Air conditioning with air temperature control)

0.06 ~ 1.20

m/s, 0.02 ~ 0.13 m/s

가

1.2 m/s,

가

가

0.8 m/s

가

가

Table 2

가

가

32

1

3

2 ~ 3

8

10

1

가

가

Table 1

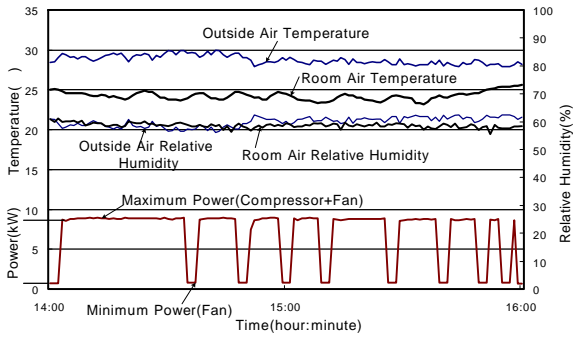


Fig. 3 Results of operating PAC when mean outdoor temperature is 29 .

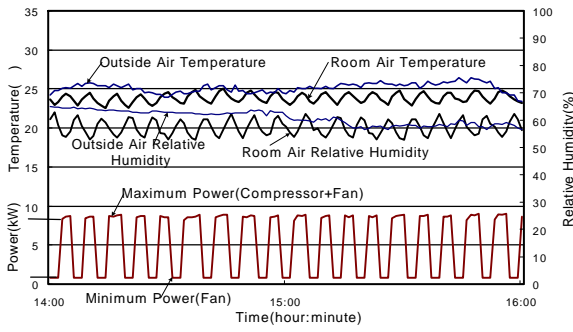


Fig. 4 Results of operating PAC when mean outdoor temperature is 25 .

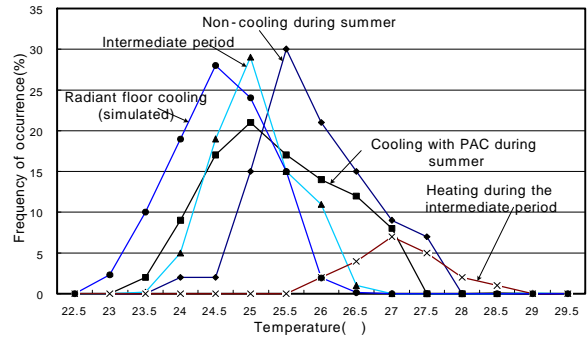


Fig. 5 Frequency of temperatures during the cooling, intermediate, and heating period.

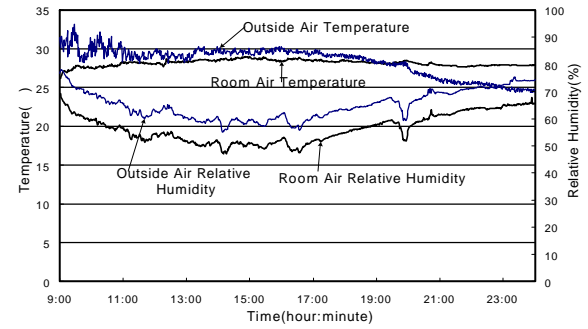


Fig. 6 Profiles of temperature and humidity without air conditioning.

Fig. 3, Fig. 4
 29 , 25
 가
 가 0.17 kW,
 1.7 kW
 가
 가
 가

Fig. 5
 27.2
 24.3 ~ 29.4
 가
 25.3
 24.6 ~ 26.1
 가
 25.6
 28.4
 가
 1 가
 가
 22.3
 가
 (5)

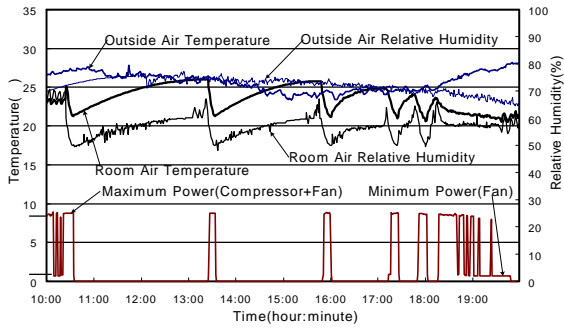


Fig. 7 Results of air conditioning according to setpoint humidity.

6

10% , 12 ~ 17
50%

가
가

가

가

20

conditioning with humidity control)

Fig. 7 , Fig. 4

Fig. 7

1

()

가

Fig.

4.

가

4.1

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(4,6)

Table 3 Simulation program input data

Variable	Input data	
Model House	Location	Central housing unit on a typical floor
	Orientation	South
	Model room	Master bedroom (area : 18.0 m ² , ceiling height : 2.3 m)
Weather	Seoul Standard Weather Data ⁽⁸⁾	
Air Change Rate	Natural ventilation	27 ACH
	Radiant cooling	1 ACH
People ⁽⁹⁾	Convection	21.3 W/person
	Radiation	49.7 W/person
	Latent	45 W/person
	Number	2 persons
Lighting ⁽⁹⁾	Convection	11.8 W/m ²
	Radiation	9.2 W/m ²
Equipment	Convection	8.3 W/m ²
	Radiation	8.3 W/m ²
	Latent	0.0 W/m ²
Operation Conditions	Method	Continuous cooling
	Flowrate	1.1 lpm x2 (panel coil)
	Set point	26

Table 3

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±1

가 on/off 가

2 /

4.3

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가 가

26

가

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Fig. 8

가

가

가

가

(4)가

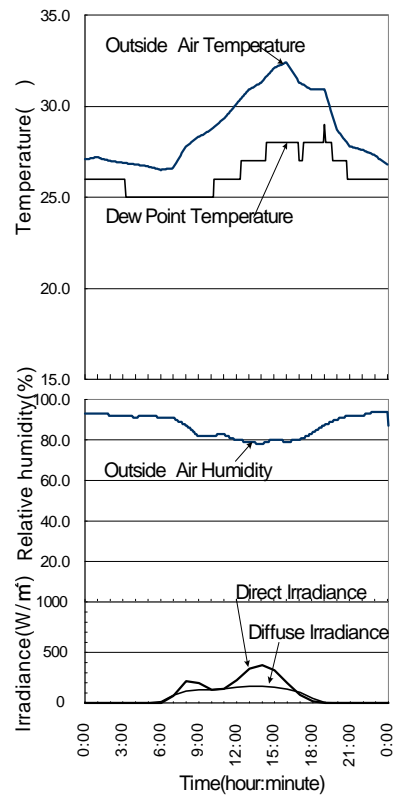
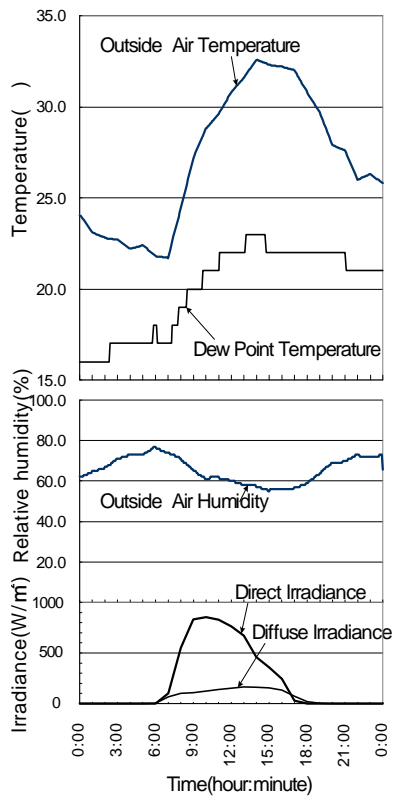
25

가

Fig. 9

가

66%



(a) Hot and clear summer day (August 16) (b) Hot and very humid summer day (August 3)

Fig. 8 Outside conditions (Seoul).

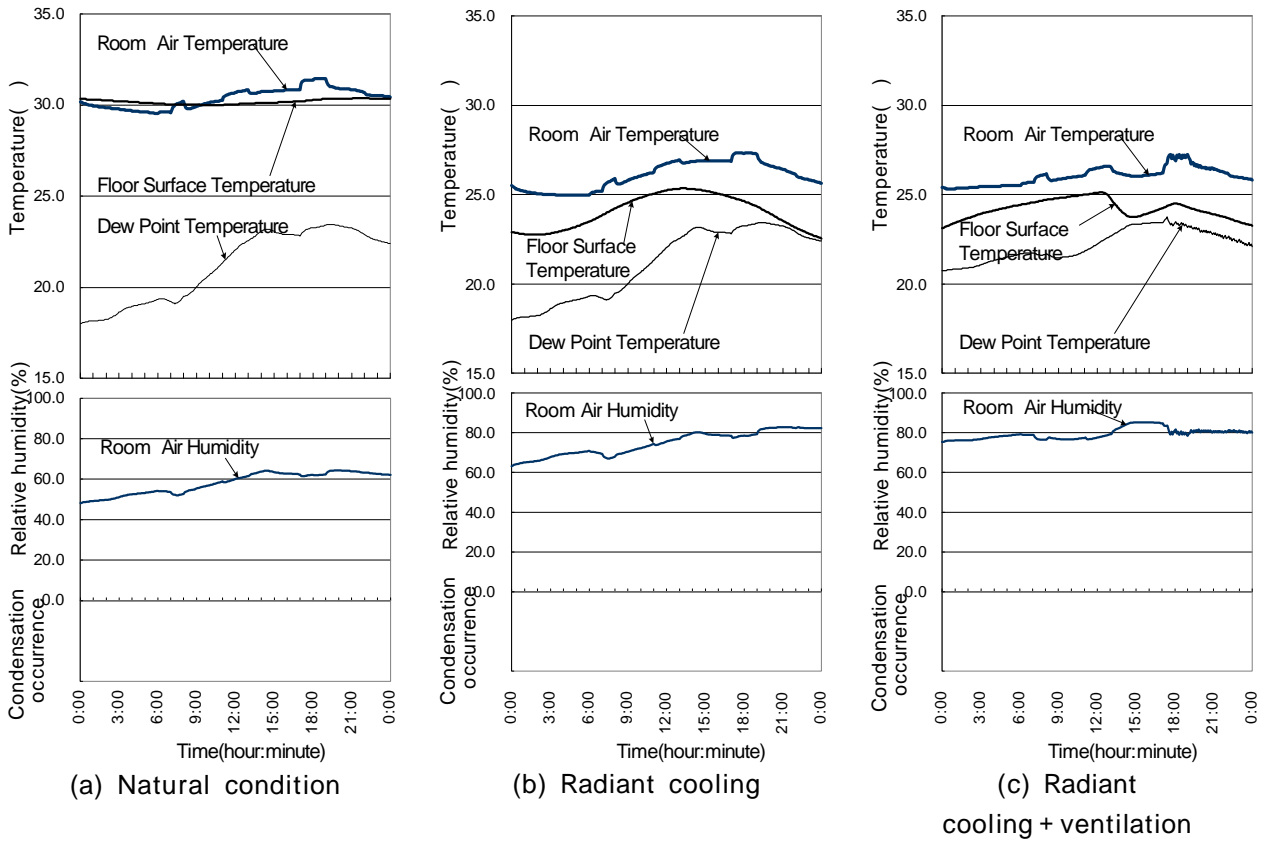


Fig. 9 Room thermal environment on a hot and clear summer day (August 16, Seoul).

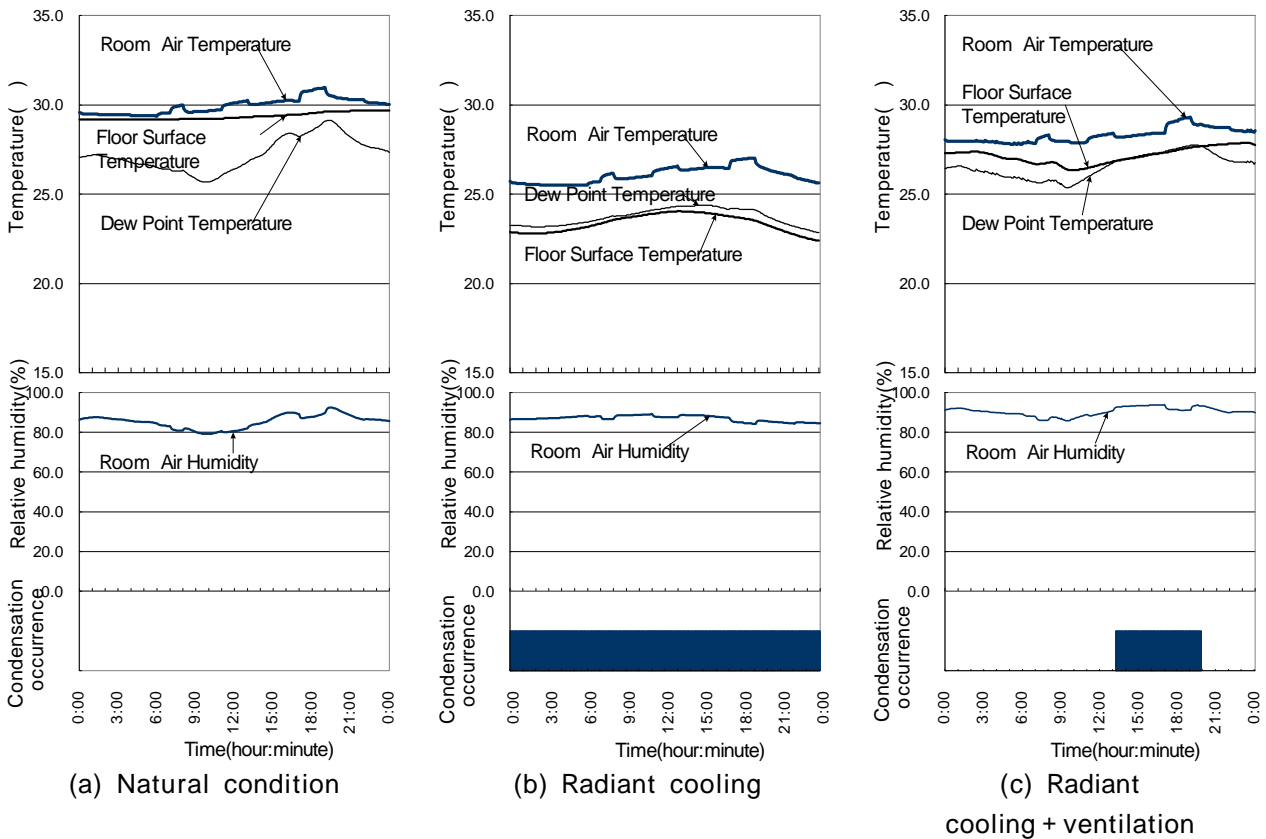


Fig. 10 Room thermal environment on a hot and very humid summer day (August 3, Seoul).

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(4)

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(5)

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가

가

, 2000

21

Fig. 10

가

87%

가

, 가

가

가

5.

(1)

가

(2)

가 /

가

1

(3)

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